

Practice Quiz Chapter 12**Numeric Response**

1. Years ago, a block of ice with a mass of about 20 kg ice was 0.0°C absorb? _____
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2. A 40.0 g sample of chloroform is condenses from a vapor at 61.6°C to a liquid at 61.6°C . It liberates 9870 J of heat. What is the heat of vaporization of chloroform?
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.
3. A 4.2 g lead bullet moving at 275 m/s strikes a steel plate and stops. If all of its kinetic energy is converted to thermal energy and none of it leaves the bullet, what is the temperature change of the bullet? _____
(Hint, remember that Thermal Energy and Kinetic Energy are measured in Joules)
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4. A $1.0 \times 10^2\text{ g}$ mass of tungsten at 100.0°C is placed in $2.00 \times 10^2\text{ g}$ of water at 20.0°C . The mixture reaches equilibrium at 21.6°C . Calculate the specific heat of tungsten. _____
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5. How much heat is added to 10.0 g of ice at -20.0°C to convert it to steam at 120.0°C ? _____

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Answer Section

NUMERIC RESPONSE

$$1. \Delta Q = (20 \text{ kg}) \left(\frac{3.34 \times 10^5 \text{ J}}{\text{kg}} \right) = 6.68 \times 10^6 \text{ J}$$

$$2. H_v = \frac{Q}{m} = \frac{9.87 \times 10^3 \text{ J}}{.040 \text{ g}} = \frac{9.87 \times 10^3 \text{ J}}{4.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ kg}} = 2.468 \times 10^5 \text{ J/kg}$$

$$3. \Delta Q = \Delta K = \frac{1}{2} m v^2 = m C \Delta t \rightarrow \Delta t = \frac{v^2}{C2}$$

$$\Delta t = \frac{(275 \text{ m/s})^2}{\left(130 \text{ J/kg} \cdot \text{K} \right)^2} = 291^\circ$$

$$4. \Delta Q = m C \Delta t \rightarrow C = \frac{\Delta Q}{m \Delta t} = \frac{m_w C_w \Delta t_w}{m_i \Delta t_i} = \frac{(.20 \text{ kg})(4180 \text{ J/kg} \cdot \text{K})(1.6^\circ \text{K})}{(.10 \text{ kg})(78.4^\circ \text{K})}$$

$$= 170.6 \rightarrow \frac{171 \text{ J}}{\text{kg} \cdot \text{K}}$$

$$5. \Delta Q = \Delta Q_s + H_f + \Delta Q_l + H_v + \Delta Q_g$$

$$\rightarrow (.010 \text{ kg}) \left((20^\circ \text{K})(2060) + \left(3.34 \times 10^5 \right) + (100^\circ \text{K})(4180) + \left(2.26 \times 10^6 \right) + (20^\circ \text{K})(220) \right)$$

$$\rightarrow (.010 \text{ kg}) \left(4.12 \times 10^4 \text{ J} + 3.34 \times 10^5 \text{ J} + 4.18 \times 10^5 \text{ J} + 2.26 \times 10^6 \text{ J} + 4.04 \times 10^4 \text{ J} \right)$$

$$= 3.09 \times 10^4 \text{ J}$$